Preposition - Time

English	Usage	Example
on	• days of the week	on Monday
in	 months / seasons time of day year after a certain period of time (<i>when</i>?) 	 in August / in winter in the morning in 2006 in an hour
at	 for <i>night</i> for <i>weekend</i> a certain point of time (<i>when</i>?) 	at nightat the weekendat half past nine
since	• from a certain point of time (past till now)	• since 1980
for	• over a certain period of time (past till now)	• for 2 years
ago	• a certain time in the past	• 2 years ago
before	• earlier than a certain point of time	• before 2004
to	• telling the time	• ten to six (5:50)
past	• telling the time	• ten past six (6:10)
to / till / until	 marking the beginning and end of a period of time 	from Monday to/till Friday
till / until	• in the sense of how long something is going to last	• He is on holiday until Friday.
by	 in the sense of <i>at the latest</i> up to a certain time 	 I will be back by 6 o'clock. By 11 o'clock, I had read five pages.

Prepositions – Place (Position and Direction)

English	Usage	Example
in at	 room, building, street, town, country book, paper etc. car, taxi picture, world meaning <i>next to, by an object</i> for <i>table</i> for events place where you are to do something typical (watch a film, study, work) 	 in the kitchen , in London in the book in the car , in a taxi in the picture , in the world at the door, at the station at the table at a concert, at the party at the cinema, at school, at work
on	attachedfor a place with a riverbeing on a surface	the picture on the wallLondon lies on the Thames.on the table

	 for a certain side (left, right) for a floor in a house for public transport for <i>television, radio</i> 	 on the left on the first floor on the bus, on a plane on TV, on the radio
by, next to, beside	left or right of somebody or something	 Jane is standing by / next to / beside the car.
under	 on the ground, lower than (or covered by) something else 	 the bag is under the table
below	 lower than something else but above ground 	• the fish are below the surface
over	 covered by something else meaning <i>more than</i> getting to the other side (also <i>across</i>) overcoming an obstacle 	 put a jacket over your shirt over 16 years of age walk over the bridge climb over the wal
above	 higher than something else, but not directly over it 	a path above the lake
across	 getting to the other side (also <i>over</i>) getting to the other side 	walk across the bridgeswim across the lake
through	 something with limits on top, bottom and the sides 	drive through the tunnel
to	 movement to person or building movement to a place or country for <i>bed</i> 	 go to the cinema go to London / Ireland go to bed
into	enter a room / a building	• go into the kitchen / the house
towards	 movement in the direction of something (but not directly to it) 	go 5 steps towards the house
onto	movement to the top of something	jump onto the table
from	in the sense of <i>where from</i>	a flower from the garden

Other important Prepositions

English	Usage	Example
from	• who gave it	• a present from Jane
of	who/what does it belong towhat does it show	 a page of the book the picture of a palace
by	who made it	a book by Mark Twain
on	walking or riding on horsebackentering a public transport vehicle	 on foot, on horseback get on the bus
in	• entering a car / Taxi	• get in the car
off	leaving a public transport vehicle	• get off the train

out of	leaving a car / Taxi	• get out of the taxi
by	 rise or fall of something travelling (other than walking or horseriding) 	 prices have risen by 10 percent by car, by bus
at	• for <i>age</i>	• she learned Russian at 45
about	• for topics, meaning <i>what about</i>	• we were talking about you